



PEVASA FAD MANAGEMENT POLICY

2023

> NON-ENTANGLING FAD POLICY

Since 1st January 2013 Pevasa does not permit aboard any of its owned or operated vessels the practice of deploying Fish Aggregating Devices (known as FAD's) that are of Highest Entanglement Risk as defined in the ISSF Guide for Non-entangling FADS.

Since 1st January 2017 all FAD are made according to the Non-Entangling FADs Guide published in 2015.

Starting 31st December 2020, Pevasa decided to adapt its FADs policy according to the ISSF Technical Report ISSF 2020-11 and the ISSF Non-Entangling and Biodegradable FADs Guide 2019. On 15st June 2022, Pevasa has updated its FADs policy in order to fully comply with the ISSF Technical Report 2022 – 04, in the following terms:

1. Raft structure:

- a. Covering with netting is not allowed
- b. If the raft is covered, it should always be with shade cloth, canvas or nonentangling material
- 2. Tail structure (subsurface hanging structure)
 - a. It should always be made with ropes, canvas, nylon sheets or other nonentangling materials
 - b. If small mesh netting is used as submerged tail, it must be tightly tied into bundles ("sausages")
 - c. If open panel netting is used, it is only using small mesh size (< 2,5 inch [7 cm] stretched mesh) and weighting the panel so as to keep it taut
- 3. The number and quantity of materials used will be reduced in order to minimize generating debris.





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PEVASA also requires onboard its vessel(s) the use of the following best practices for FAD management, identified in ISSF Technical Report 2019 – 11, "Recommended Best Practices for FAD management in Tropical Tuna Purse Seine Fisheries":

- 1. Reporting requirements for fisheries statistics by set type:
 - a. Filling out completely and accurately the logbooks, including FAD logbook information, by set type required by where our vessels are active and submitting them by electronic reporting to the required authority and / or RFMO
 - b. Achieving 100% observer coverage, even if not required by the RFMO, on all fishing trips through the use of human observers or a combination of human observers and voluntary Electronic Monitoring (EM). For EM, bestpractice minimum standards developed by ISSF, or those developed by the RFMO, will be followed
 - c. Collecting data on the number of active FADs and FAD activity (deployments, visits, sets and loss) as required by where our vessels are active and submitting them to the required authority and RFMO
- 2. Voluntarily provide FAD daily position and echo-sounder data for use by RFMO science bodies when required with a maximum time lag of 90 days.
- Use only non entangling FADs to reduce ghost fishing
- 4. Support science-based limits on the overall number of FADs used per vessel and / or FAD sets made:
 - a. Abiding by the limit of active number of FADs adopted RFMO
 - b. Not reactivating remotely buoys that were previously deactivated. They will only be reactivated when the buoys are back in port
 - c. Abiding by the FAD time area closure established by RFMO where our vessels are active
- 5. Mitigate other environmental impacts due to FAD loss including through the use of biodegradable FADs and FAD recovery policies:
 - a. Deploying 70% of our FADs with only biodegradable materials except for floatation components of the raft, for which the use of non-biodegradable





material should be reduced as much as possible, with an aim to increase this to 100% by 2025

- b. Studying the feasibility of deploying simpler and smaller FADs
- c. Participate in projects with scientific institutions or RFMO's
 - to alert them of FADs that are drifting in the direction of sensitive area to remove stranded FADs
 - To test and trial the use of biodegradable materials in FAD design and construction
- d. Removing from the water and bringing back to port 50 % of encountered FADs with non- biodegradable elements (e.g., plastic containers)
- 6. Practicing best safe handling and release of by catch species, such as silky sharks, other species of sharks and rays brought onboard

This policy is posted on the Company website www.pevasa.es.

Approved by the Chief Executive Officer at Bermeo

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